



OUTDOOR PLAY EQUIPMENT POLICY

Document control table			
Document title:	Outdoor Play Equipment Policy		
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Version number:	V4		
Date approved:	March 2022		
Approved by:	OGAT Board		
Date of review:	March 2024		
Document History			
Version	Date	Author	Note of revisions
V2	April 17	LW	Policy review, no updates
V3	Mar 20	KB	Policy review, no updates
V4	Mar 22	L Wilson & J Clayton	Additional bullet points added to zoning of activities and level 1 checks, both relating to protective measures.

OUTDOOR PLAY EQUIPMENT

Safe use of equipment

Supervision

Children must be supervised at all times whilst using outdoor play equipment and the appropriate number of people required to supervise play areas must be determined for each location. Supervising staff should be familiar with the equipment, the rules for use and of the ability of the children.

General guidelines

To assist academies in the development of appropriate arrangements the guidelines detailed below should be followed.

- Staff/supervisors on duty must ensure that outdoor play equipment is visible and can be appropriately supervised when in use.
- Staff/supervisors on duty have a responsibility to make regular checks for defects and report them as appropriate.
- Staff/supervisors have a responsibility to ensure appropriate behaviour policy
- Consideration needs to be given to weather conditions, outdoor play equipment should not be used during wet or icy conditions.
- Apparatus must only be used at appropriate times when supervised. Parents need to be informed that the apparatus is for school aged children only and not to be used before and after school

Clothing/Footwear

Suitable clothing should be worn. Hazards can arise from - unfastened coats, woollen gloves, scarves, ties, etc.

Appropriate footwear must be worn. Hazards arise from - slippery soles, open toed and sling back sandals, heels and untied laces, etc.

Zoning of Activities

Consideration should be given to the range of activities occurring within the playground area:

- Ball games/chasing games should be sited away from the climbing area.
- Where a playground area is multi-use (e.g. the same play area may be used for netball, football, chasing games, etc.) with fixed equipment (e.g. netball/football posts) a risk assessment should be carried out to ascertain whether additional protective measures (eg. post protectors) should be in place.
- In a nursery garden, wheeled toys in particular, should be used away from the climbing area.

Play equipment standards

All **new** outdoor play equipment must be designed, constructed, installed and maintained in accordance with European standards BS EN 1176 and BS EN 1177.

These European standards are not retrospective or a legal requirement but represent good practice in the event of an accident claim. Play equipment which was considered safe under BS 5696 will still be safe under the new standards.

The independent competent person carrying out annual inspection and maintenance will advise whether any alterations need to be made.

In order to ensure compliance, the authority recommends that only manufacturers/contractors with appropriate play industries registration be used by schools which are planning to install new outdoor play equipment. Schools should check that companies have API (Association of Play Industries) or BSI registration for equipment manufacture and installation.

Scrambling and climbing elements must not exceed 3 metres, for children below 5 years the height should be a maximum of 1.6 metres.

Height should not be the dominant feature on any item of equipment. Interest, challenge and enjoyment should be achieved without the need for height itself.

Structures must be spaced clear of each other to prevent one activity interfering with another, they must also be clear of walls, fences etc.

Suppliers of new equipment must supply information relating to surfacing requirements, intended age range, risk assessment, installation instructions, servicing and maintenance instructions

Safety surfaces

All products must meet the appropriate BS EN Standards. Both **portable** and **fixed** climbing equipment that has a fall height of 600mm **must** be on an impact-absorbing surface if **used outside**. (Fall height is the distance from the clearly intended body support to the impact area)

Although impact absorbing surfaces cannot prevent accidents they may reduce the level of injury. There are a range of surfaces available which provide impact attenuation including rubber mats and tiles, bark etc.

The extent of surfacing around static equipment is dependent on the fall height, this should extend at least 1.75M beyond the outermost points of the base of the frame.

When considering so-called safety surfaces their likely effectiveness, durability, practicality and management should be taken into account.

Materials such as top soil and turf do have limited impact absorbing properties.

Where bark is used this area should be a minimum of 300mm deep with a recommended particle size of 38mm max and 12mm min.

Loose materials will spread if not suitably contained and will need to be topped up from time to time, thus it is important to have additional bark available to top up to the original level.

Inspection and maintenance

For new equipment a post installation inspection must be arranged.

BS EN 1176 recommends that all outdoor play equipment be inspected and maintained on a regular basis. Such inspection and maintenance is at 3 levels.

Level 1 checks – Daily / pre use checks by staff (these do not require formal recording)

Concentrating on the following points:

- No evidence of obvious wear / damage
- Area safe from health hazards e.g. needles, glass, faeces etc.
- Impact absorbing surfaces no cuts, tears, wear or unstuck areas
- All fastening tightly secured
- No broken chains, stretched links or loose or twisted shackles
- Uprights unbroken and firm in the ground
- Where any additional protective measures are in place (e.g. post protectors) these should be correctly installed and with no evidence of obvious wear / damage.

Where any defects / hazards are identified appropriate steps must be taken to prevent use until problems have been satisfactorily resolved.

Level 2 checks – termly inspection in house

A more thorough check of the equipment to be conducted termly and these records kept on site.

Level 3 checks – annual inspection

A detailed certified inspection by an independent competent person capable of inspecting to BS EN 1176 and 1177 these checks must be formally recorded and records kept on site.

Such checks ensure safety and identifies any improvements required in terms of the European standards

The competent person conducting the annual inspection will advise on the extent of surfacing required for both static and moving equipment

OUTDOOR PLAY EQUIPMENT TERMLY SAFETY CHECKLIST

ACADEMY NAME.....

AREA INSPECTED.....

DATE INSPECTED.....

INSPECTED BY.....

ITEMS OF EQUIPMENT CHECKED	
1.	6.
2.	7.
3.	8.
4.	9.
5.	10.

FEATURE	CHECK FOR	SATISFACTORY			COMMENTS / ACTIONS NEEDED
		Y	N	N/A	
Structure	Cracking, breaking, warping, loosening and bending				
Surface Finish	Protective coating missing, rust, cracks, splinters				
Consumable Items E.G. Ropes, Chains	Missing, bent, broken, loosened, worn, open hooks				
Edges	Protrusions, sharp edges				
Pinch Or Crush Points	Exposed mechanisms, joints or moving components				
Moving Parts	Worn, lack of lubrication, seizure or excessive motion				
Guards / Handrails / Swing Barriers	Missing, bent, broken, loosened				
Access	Missing or broken rungs, steps or treads etc.				
Swing And Other Seats	Missing, damaged, loosened etc.				
Impact Absorbing Surfaces	Ineffective by being compacted, displaced or not extensive enough to cover possible impact area				

Foundations	Cracked, loose in ground exposed				
Other Items Specific To Your Academy					

Action Taken:	
Signed by Academy Principal:	Date:

Please retain a copy of this record in the academy.